

Checklist of Flowering Plants in Harrogate and District (compiled 2023)

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Abies grandis</i>	Giant Fir	alien	very rare	
<i>Abies koreana</i>	Korean Fir	alien	very rare	
<i>Abies procera</i>	Noble Fir	alien	very rare	
<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	Pirri-pirri-bur	alien	very rare	
<i>Acanthus mollis</i>	Bear's-breech	alien	very rare	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	native	frequent	Often planted
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	alien	occasional	
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	alien	very common	
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple	alien	rare	
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	alien	very rare	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	native	common	
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Sneezewort	native	occasional	
<i>Aconitum napellus</i>	Monk's-hood	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> x <i>variegatum</i> = <i>A. x stoerkianum</i>	Hybrid Monk's-hood	alien	very rare	
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Sweet-flag	alien	rare	
<i>Actaea spicata</i>	Baneberry	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded along Ure north of Masham in 1964
<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	Moschatel	native	occasional	
<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	Jointed Goat-grass	alien	very rare	
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground-elder	alien	common	
<i>Aesculus carnea</i>	Red Horse-chestnut	alien	rare	
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse-chestnut	alien	frequent	
<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>	Fool's Parsley	alien_nationally native	occasional	
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony	native	occasional	
<i>Agrimonia procera</i>	Fragrant Agrimony	native	rare	
<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	Corncockle	alien	rare	
<i>Agrostis avenacea</i>	Blown-grass	alien	very rare	
<i>Agrostis canina</i> s.s.	Velvet Bent	native	occasional	
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent	native	common	
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Black Bent	alien	occasional	
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent	native	common	
<i>Agrostis vinealis</i>	Brown Bent	native	rare	Under-recorded
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree-of-heaven	alien	very rare	
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	Silver Hair-grass	native	rare	

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<i>Aira praecox</i>	Early Hair-grass	native	occasional	
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	native	frequent	
<i>Alcea rosea</i>	Hollyhock	alien	rare	
<i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i>	Hairy Lady's-mantle	native	occasional	Only subsp. <i>vestita</i> has been recorded
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	native	occasional	
<i>Alchemilla glaucescens</i>	Silky Lady's-mantle	native	very rare	Possibly native near to Greenhow Hill
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>	Garden Lady's-mantle	alien	occasional	
<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>	Intermediate Lady's-mantle	native	frequent	
<i>Alisma lanceolatum</i>	Narrow-leaved Water-plantain	native	rare	Probably native along Ripon Canal although not seen since the 1990s
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Water-plantain	native	occasional	
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	native	common	
<i>Allium cristophii</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Allium oleraceum</i>	Field Garlic	native	rare	
<i>Allium paradoxum</i>	Few-flowered Garlic	alien	rare	
<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic	alien	very rare	
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Allium scorodoprasum</i>	Sand Leek	native	rare	
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Three-cornered Garlic	alien	very rare	
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	native	frequent	
<i>Allium vineale</i>	Wild Onion	native	rare	
<i>Alnus cordata</i>	Italian Alder	alien	rare	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder	native	common	
<i>Alnus incana</i>	Grey Alder	alien	rare	
<i>Alnus viridis</i>	Green Alder	alien	very rare	
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	Orange Foxtail	native	rare	
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail	native	frequent	
<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>	Black-grass	alien	rare	
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail	native	common	
<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	White Pigweed	alien	very rare	
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	Green Amaranth	alien	very rare	
<i>Amaranthus thunbergii</i>	Thunberg's Pigweed	alien	very rare	
<i>Amelanchier lamarckii</i>	Juneberry	alien	very rare	
<i>Ammi majus</i>	Bullwort	alien	very rare	
<i>Amsinckia micrantha</i>	Common Fiddleneck	alien	rare	

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<i>Anacamptis morio</i>	Green-winged Orchid	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded in Ripon in 1987
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	native	rare	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	native	occasional	
<i>Anagallis tenella</i>	Bog Pimpernel	native	rare	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	alien	very rare	
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	Bugloss	alien	rare	
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Alkanet	alien	very rare	
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	Bog-rosemary	native	rare	
<i>Anemanthele lessoniana</i>	Pheasant's-tail	alien	very rare	
<i>Anemone apennina</i>	Blue Anemone	alien	very rare	
<i>Anemone blanda</i>	Balkan Anemone	alien	very rare	
<i>Anemone hupehensis</i> x <i>vitifolia</i> = <i>A. x hybrida</i>	Japanese Anemone	alien	very rare	
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	native	frequent	
<i>Anemone ranunculoides</i>	Yellow Anemone	alien	very rare	
<i>Angelica archangelica</i>	Garden Angelica	alien	very rare	
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	native	common	
<i>Anisantha diandra</i>	Great Brome	alien	rare	
<i>Anisantha madritensis</i>	Compact Brome	alien	very rare	
<i>Anisantha rigida</i>	Ripgut Brome	alien	very rare	
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome	alien	frequent	
<i>Anisantha tectorum</i>	Drooping Brome	alien	very rare	
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded on Greenhow Hill in 1965
<i>Anthemis austriaca</i>	Austrian Chamomile	alien	very rare	
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	Stinking Chamomile	alien	very rare	
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	native	common	
<i>Anthoxanthum ovatum</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i>	Bur Chervil	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded near Thornborough in 1882
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	native	very common	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	native	rare	
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon	alien	rare	
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i> agg.	Parsley-piert	native	occasional	Almost all records are <i>A. arvensis</i> s.s.
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i> s.s.	Parsley-piert	native	occasional	
<i>Aphanes australis</i>	Slender Parsley-piert	native	rare	

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<i>Apium inundatum</i>	Lesser Marshwort	native	very rare	Only recorded recently at Lumley Moor Reservoir
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i>	Fool's-water-cress	native	occasional	
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	native?	rare	Possibly only ever a garden escape; increasing
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale Cress	native	occasional	
<i>Arabis caucasica</i>	Garden Arabis	alien	rare	
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress	native	rare	
<i>Araucaria araucana</i>	Monkey-puzzle	alien	very rare	
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Greater Burdock	alien	rare	
<i>Arctium minus</i> s.s.	Lesser Burdock	native	common	
<i>Arctium nemorosum</i>	Wood Burdock	native	rare	Likely to be under-recorded
<i>Arctium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Burdock	alien	very rare	
<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Plain Treasureflower	alien	very rare	
<i>Arenaria leptoclados</i>	Slender Sandwort	native	very rare	
<i>Arenaria montana</i>	Large-flowered Sandwort	alien	very rare	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> s.s.	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	native	occasional	
<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	Mexican Poppy	alien	very rare	
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift	native?	very rare	Roadside halophyte
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horse-radish	alien	rare	
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	native	common	
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Wormwood	alien	very rare	
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	alien	frequent	
<i>Arum italicum</i>	Italian Lords-and-Ladies	alien_nationally native	rare	Always a garden escape
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-Ladies	native	common	
<i>Asarina procumbens</i>	Trailing Snapdragon	alien	very rare	
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> subsp. <i>officinalis</i> s.l.	Garden Asparagus	alien	rare	Always a garden escape
<i>Asperula cynanchica</i>	Squinancywort	native	very rare	
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i> s.s.	Black Spleenwort	native	rare	
<i>Asplenium ceterach</i>	Rustyback	native	rare	
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	native	occasional	
<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue	native	frequent	
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	native	occasional	
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	native	rare	
<i>Astilbe japonica</i>	False-buck's-beard	alien	very rare	

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<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	Wild Liquorice	native	very rare	
<i>Astrantia major</i>	Astrantia	alien	very rare	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	native	frequent	
<i>Atriplex littoralis</i>	Grass-leaved Orache	native?	rare	Roadside halophyte
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Common Orache	native	frequent	
<i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>	Sea-purslane	native?	very rare	Roadside halophyte
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i> s.s.	Spear-leaved Orache	native	occasional	
<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	Deadly Nightshade	native	rare	
<i>Aubrieta deltoidea</i>	Aubretia	alien	rare	
<i>Aucuba japonica</i>	Spotted-laurel	alien	rare	
<i>Aurinia saxatilis</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild-oat	alien	occasional	
<i>Avena sativa</i>	Oat	alien	very rare	
<i>Avenula pratensis</i>	Meadow Oat-grass	native	rare	
<i>Avenula pubescens</i>	Downy Oat-grass	native	occasional	
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Water Fern	alien	very rare	
<i>Baldellia ranunculoides</i>	Lesser Water-plantain	native	very rare	
<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound	alien	occasional	
<i>Barbarea verna</i>	American Winter-cress	alien	very rare	
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	native	frequent	
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	native	common	
<i>Berberis darwinii</i>	Darwin's Barberry	alien	very rare	
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Thunberg's Barberry	alien	very rare	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Berberis wilsoniae</i>	Mrs Wilson's Barberry	alien	very rare	
<i>Berula erecta</i>	Lesser Water-parsnip	native	rare	
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> subsp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Beet	alien	very rare	
<i>Betonica officinalis</i>	Betony	native	frequent	
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	native	common	Often planted
<i>Betula pendula</i> x <i>pubescens</i> = <i>B. x aurata</i>	Hybrid Birch	native	rare	
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy Birch	native	frequent	
<i>Betula utilis</i>	Himalayan Birch	alien	very rare	
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Bur-marigold	native	rare	
<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	Trifid Bur-marigold	native	rare	

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<i>Bistorta officinalis</i>	Common Bistort	native	occasional	
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort	native	rare	
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern	native	frequent	
<i>Blysmus compressus</i>	Flat-sedge	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded at Tanfield Mill in 1958
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	Sea Club-rush	alien_nationally native	very rare	Planted at Farnham
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage	alien	rare	
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	native	rare	
<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i> s.l.	Heath False-brome	native	rare	Only <i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i> s.s. appears to be present in the HDNS area
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False Brome	native	frequent	
<i>Brassica napus</i>	Rape	alien	occasional	
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Black Mustard	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Turnip	alien	rare	
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	Pale Cabbage	alien	very rare	
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Greater Quaking-grass	alien	very rare	
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	native	frequent	
<i>Bromopsis benekenii</i>	Lesser Hairy-brome	native	very rare	Status uncertain
<i>Bromopsis erecta</i>	Upright Brome	native	rare	
<i>Bromopsis inermis</i>	Hungarian Brome	alien	very rare	
<i>Bromopsis ramosa</i>	Hairy-brome	native	frequent	
<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	Meadow Brome	native	very rare	
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft-brome	native	frequent	
<i>Bromus racemosus</i>	Smooth Brome	native	rare	
<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	Rye Brome	alien	rare	
<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	White Bryony	native	rare	
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly-bush	alien	occasional	
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Flowering-rush	native	rare	Often planted but probably native along the River Ure
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box	alien_nationally native	rare	Always a garden escape
<i>Calamagrostis canescens</i>	Purple Small-reed	native	rare	
<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i>	Wood Small-reed	native	rare	
<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Pot Marigold	alien	rare	
<i>Calla palustris</i>	Bog Arum	alien	very rare	
<i>Callitriche brutia</i>	Pedunculate Water-starwort	native	rare	

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<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	Autumnal Water-starwort	native	very rare	
<i>Callitriche obtusangula</i>	Blunt-fruited Water-starwort	native	very rare	
<i>Callitriche platycarpa</i>	Various-leaved Water-starwort	native	rare	
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> s.l.	Common Water-starwort	native	frequent	Most records refer to <i>C. stagnalis</i> s.s.
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> s.s.	Common Water-starwort	native	rare	
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	native	frequent	
<i>Calotis cuneifolia</i>	Bur-daisy	alien	very rare	
<i>Calotis hispidula</i>	Hairy Bur-daisy	alien	very rare	
<i>Calotis lappulacea</i>	Yellow Bur-daisy	alien	very rare	
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold	native	frequent	
<i>Calystegia pulchra</i>	Hairy Bindweed	alien	very rare	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	native	frequent	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> x <i>silvatica</i> = <i>C. x lucana</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>	Large Bindweed	alien	frequent	
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	native	rare	
<i>Campanula latifolia</i>	Giant Bellflower	native	frequent	
<i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	Peach-leaved Bellflower	alien	rare	
<i>Campanula portenschlagiana</i>	Adria Bellflower	alien	rare	
<i>Campanula poscharskyana</i>	Trailing Bellflower	alien	rare	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	native	frequent	
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	native	rare	
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Hemp	alien	very rare	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	alien	common	
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress	native	frequent	
<i>Cardamine bulbifera</i>	Coralroot	alien_nationally native	rare	Garden escape
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	native	frequent	
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress	native	frequent	
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckooflower	native	common	
<i>Cardamine raphanifolia</i>	Greater Cuckooflower	alien	rare	
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> s.s.		alien	very rare	
<i>Carduus crispus</i>	Wetted Thistle	native	frequent	
<i>Carduus crispus</i> x <i>nutans</i> = <i>C. x stangii</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle	native	rare	

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<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender Thistle	alien_nationally native	very rare	Probably introduced
<i>Carex acuta</i>	Slender Tufted-sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex acutiformis</i>	Lesser Pond-sedge	native	occasional	
<i>Carex bigelowii</i>	Stiff Sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex binervis</i>	Green-ribbed Sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex canescens</i>	White Sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex caryophyllea</i>	Spring-sedge	native	occasional	
<i>Carex comans</i>	New Zealand Hair-sedge	alien	very rare	
<i>Carex demissa</i>	Common Yellow-sedge	native	occasional	
<i>Carex digitata</i>	Fingered Sedge	native	very rare	
<i>Carex dioica</i>	Dioecious Sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex disticha</i>	Brown Sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex divulsa</i>	Grey Sedge	native	rare	Both subsp. <i>divulsa</i> and subsp. <i>leersii</i> occurs
<i>Carex divulsa</i> subsp. <i>divulsa</i>	Grey Sedge	native	very rare	
<i>Carex divulsa</i> subsp. <i>leersii</i>	Many-leaved Sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	native	occasional	
<i>Carex elata</i>	Tufted-sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex ericetorum</i>	Rare Spring-sedge	native	very rare	
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	native	frequent	
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge	native	occasional	
<i>Carex hostiana</i>	Tawny Sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex hostiana</i> x <i>viridula</i> s.l.		native	very rare	
<i>Carex laevigata</i>	Smooth-stalked Sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>	Slender Sedge	native	very rare	
<i>Carex lepidocarpa</i>	Long-stalked Yellow-sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex leporina</i>	Oval Sedge	native	frequent	
<i>Carex muricata</i> subsp. <i>pairae</i>	Prickly Sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	native	frequent	
<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge	native	occasional	
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	native	frequent	
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Greater Tussock-sedge	native	rare	
<i>Carex paniculata</i> x <i>remota</i> = <i>C.</i> x <i>boeninghausiana</i>		native	very rare	

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Carex pendula	Pendulous Sedge	native	frequent	
Carex pilulifera	Pill Sedge	native	occasional	
Carex pseudocyperus	Cyperus Sedge	native	very rare	
Carex pulicaris	Flea Sedge	native	rare	
Carex remota	Remote Sedge	native	frequent	
Carex riparia	Greater Pond-sedge	native	rare	
Carex rostrata	Bottle Sedge	native	occasional	
Carex spicata	Spiked Sedge	native	rare	
Carex strigosa	Thin-spiked Wood-sedge	native	rare	
Carex sylvatica	Wood-sedge	native	occasional	
Carex vesicaria	Bladder-sedge	native	rare	
Carlina vulgaris	Carlina Thistle	native	rare	
Carpinus betulus	Hornbeam	alien_nationally native	rare	Always planted
Carthamus lanatus	Downy Safflower	alien	very rare	
Carthamus tinctorius	Safflower	alien	very rare	
Castanea sativa	Sweet Chestnut	alien	occasional	
Catabrosa aquatica	Whorl-grass	native	very rare	
Catapodium rigidum	Fern-grass	native	rare	
Cedrus atlantica	Atlas Cedar	alien	rare	
Cedrus deodara	Deodar	alien	very rare	
Cedrus libani	Cedar-of-Lebanon	alien	very rare	
Centaurea calcitrapa	Red Star-thistle	alien	very rare	
Centaurea cyanus	Cornflower	alien	rare	
Centaurea debeauxii	Slender Knapweed	native	rare	Under-recorded
Centaurea montana	Perennial Cornflower	alien	rare	
Centaurea nigra s.l.	Common Knapweed	native	common	
Centaurea nigra x debeauxii		native	very rare	
Centaurea scabiosa	Greater Knapweed	native	rare	
Centaurium erythraea	Common Centaury	native	occasional	
Centranthus ruber	Red Valerian	alien	occasional	
Cephalaria gigantea	Giant Scabious	alien	rare	
Cerastium arvense	Field Mouse-ear	native	rare	
Cerastium diffusum	Sea Mouse-ear	native	very rare	Status uncertain
Cerastium fontanum	Common Mouse-ear	native	very common	
Cerastium glomeratum	Sticky Mouse-ear	native	frequent	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	Little Mouse-ear	native	rare	
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Snow-in-summer	alien	rare	
<i>Ceratocapnos claviculata</i>	Climbing Corydalis	native	occasional	
<i>Ceratochloa cathartica</i>	Rescue Brome	alien	very rare	
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Rigid Hornwort	native	rare	
<i>Cerithe major</i>	Greater Honeywort	alien	very rare	
<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	Chinese quince	alien	very rare	
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	Small Toadflax	alien	rare	
<i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>	Rough Chervil	native	frequent	
<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i>	Lawson's Cypress	alien	rare	
<i>Chamaemelum nobile</i>	Chamomile	alien_nationally native	very rare	Probably introduced
<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	native	common	
<i>Chara globularis</i>	Fragile Stonewort	native	very rare	
<i>Chara hispida</i>	Bristly Stonewort	native	very rare	
<i>Chara virgata</i>	Delicate Stonewort	native	very rare	
<i>Chara vulgaris</i>	Common Stonewort	native	rare	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	alien	rare	
<i>Chenopodium album</i> agg.	Fat-hen	native	frequent	
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good-King-Henry	alien	rare	
<i>Chenopodium ficifolium</i>	Fig-leaved Goosefoot	alien	rare	
<i>Chenopodium giganteum</i>	Tree Spinach	alien	very rare	
<i>Chenopodium hybridum</i>	Maple-leaved Goosefoot	alien	very rare	
<i>Chenopodium murale</i>	Nettle-leaved Goosefoot	alien	very rare	
<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i>	Many-seeded Goosefoot	alien	very rare	
<i>Chenopodium probstii</i>	Probst's Goosefoot	alien	very rare	
<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>	Red Goosefoot	native	rare	
<i>Chenopodium strictum</i>	Striped Goosefoot	alien	very rare	
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage	native	rare	
<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Opposite-leaved Golden-saxifrage	native	frequent	
<i>Cicerbita macrophylla</i>	Common Blue-sow-thistle	alien	rare	
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	alien	rare	
<i>Cicuta virosa</i>	Cowbane	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded at Green Hammerton in 1970
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade	native	frequent	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	native	very common	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> x <i>palustre</i> = <i>C. x celakovskianum</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i>	Woolly Thistle	native	very rare	
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle	native	rare	
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	native	common	
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	native	very common	
<i>Cladium mariscus</i>	Great Fen-sedge	native	very rare	
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Springbeauty	alien	rare	
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Pink Purslane	alien	rare	
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's-joy	native	rare	
<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Basil Thyme	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded in 1958 at Birkham Wood Quarry
<i>Clinopodium ascendens</i>	Common Calamint	native	very rare	
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	native	occasional	
<i>Cochlearia danica</i>	Danish Scurvygrass	native?	occasional	Roadside halophyte; first recorded in the 1980s now common in the HDNS recording area
<i>Cochlearia pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Scurvygrass	native	rare	
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Frog Orchid	native	very rare	
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Meadow Saffron	native	very rare	
<i>Comarum palustre</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil	native	rare	
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	alien	occasional	
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	native	common	
<i>Consolida ajacis</i>	Larkspur	alien	very rare	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	alien_nationally native	very rare	Garden escape
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	native	frequent	
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Argentine Fleabane	alien	very rare	
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Canadian Fleabane	alien	rare	
<i>Conyza floribunda</i>	Bilbao Fleabane	alien	very rare	
<i>Cornus alba</i>	White Dogwood	alien	very rare	
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	native	frequent	Widely planted
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red-osier Dogwood	alien	rare	
<i>Cortaderia richardii</i>	Early Pampas-grass	alien	very rare	
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampas-grass	alien	very rare	
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	native	common	Widely planted
<i>Corylus avellana</i> x <i>maxima</i>		alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Corylus colurna</i>	Turkish Hazel	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster ascendens</i>	ascending cotoneaster	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster conspicuus</i>	Tibetan cotoneaster	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster conspicuus</i> x <i>dammeri</i> = <i>C. x suecicus</i>	swedish cotoneaster	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	bearberry cotoneaster	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster dielsianus</i>	Diels' cotoneaster	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster divaricatus</i>	spreading cotoneaster	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i>	Franchet's cotoneaster	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster frigidus</i> x <i>salicifolius</i> = <i>C. x watereri</i>	Waterer's cotoneaster	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster hjelmqvistii</i>	Hjelmqvist's cotoneaster	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	wall cotoneaster	alien	rare	
<i>Cotoneaster integrifolius</i>	entire-leaved cotoneaster	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster microphyllus</i> s.s.		alien	very rare	
<i>Cotoneaster rehderi</i>	bullate cotoneaster	alien	rare	
<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i>	Himalayan cotoneaster	alien	rare	
<i>Cotoneaster sternianus</i>	Stern's cotoneaster	alien	very rare	
<i>Cotula alpina</i>	Alpine Cotula	alien	rare	
<i>Cotula australis</i>	Annual Buttonweed	alien	very rare	
<i>Crassula decumbens</i>	Scilly Pigmyweed	alien	very rare	
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	New Zealand Pigmyweed	alien	rare	
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Midland Hawthorn	native?	rare	Possibly native in the HDNS area
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i> x <i>monogyna</i> = <i>C. x media</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	native	very common	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> x <i>rhipidophylla</i> = <i>C. x subsphaerica</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Crepis biennis</i>	Rough Hawk's-beard	alien_nationally native	very rare	Last recorded in 1987
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawk's-beard	native	frequent	
<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh Hawk's-beard	native	occasional	
<i>Crepis setosa</i>	Bristly Hawk's-beard	alien	very rare	
<i>Crepis vesicaria</i>	Beaked Hawk's-beard	alien	rare	
<i>Crocsmia aurea</i> x <i>pottsii</i> = <i>C. x crocosmiiflora</i>	Montbretia	alien	rare	
<i>Crocsmia masoniorum</i>	Giant Montbretia	alien	very rare	

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<i>Crocsmia paniculata</i>	Aunt-Eliza	alien	very rare	
<i>Crocus chrysanthus</i>	Golden Crocus	alien	very rare	
<i>Crocus flavus</i>	Yellow Crocus	alien	very rare	
<i>Crocus tommasianus</i>	Early Crocus	alien	very rare	
<i>Crocus vernus</i>	Spring Crocus	alien	rare	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	native	common	
<i>Cryptogramma crispa</i>	Parsley Fern	native	rare	Extinct; last recorded on Great Whernside in 1973
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress	alien	very rare	
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i> x <i>Xanthocyparis nootkatensis</i> = X <i>Cuprocyparis leylandii</i>		alien	rare	
<i>Cyclamen coum</i>	Eastern Sowbread	alien	very rare	
<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i>	Sowbread	alien	rare	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	alien	occasional	
<i>Cymbalaria pallida</i>	Italian Toadflax	alien	rare	
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Hound's-tongue	native	very rare	
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	native	common	
<i>Cyperus longus</i>	Galingale	alien_nationally native	very rare	Planted
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	native	rare	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom	native	occasional	
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	native	very common	
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	native	frequent	
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i> x <i>maculata</i> = <i>D. x transiens</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i> x <i>praetermissa</i> = <i>D. x grandis</i>		native	rare	
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i> x <i>purpurella</i> = <i>D. x venusta</i>		native	rare	
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i>	Early Marsh-orchid	native	rare	
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid	native	rare	
<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i>	Southern Marsh-orchid	native	rare	
<i>Dactylorhiza purpurella</i>	Northern Marsh-orchid	native	rare	
<i>Danthonia decumbens</i>	Heath-grass	native	rare	
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge-laurel	native?	rare	Probably native
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	alien_nationally native	very rare	Likely to have been a garden escape

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<i>Darmera peltata</i>	Indian-rhubarb	alien	very rare	
<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil	alien	very rare	
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Thorn-apple	alien	rare	
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Carrot	native	rare	
<i>Daucus glochidiatus</i>	Australian Carrot	alien	very rare	
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	native	common	
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass	native	frequent	
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed	alien	very rare	
<i>Deutzia scabra</i>	Deutzia	alien	very rare	
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Sweet-William	alien	very rare	
<i>Dianthus plumarius</i>	Pink	alien	very rare	
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	native	common	
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	Annual Wall-rocket	alien	very rare	
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	Perennial Wall-rocket	alien	very rare	
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Wild Teasel	native	occasional	
<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	Cut-leaved Teasel	alien	very rare	
<i>Dipsacus pilosus</i>	Small Teasel	native	very rare	
<i>Doronicum columnae</i> x <i>pardalianches</i> x <i>plantagineum</i> = <i>D. x excelsum</i>	Harpur-Crewe's Leopard's-bane	alien	very rare	
<i>Doronicum pardalianches</i>	Leopard's-bane	alien	rare	
<i>Doronicum plantagineum</i>	Plantain-leaved Leopard's-bane	alien	very rare	
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew	native	rare	
<i>Dryopteris aemula</i>	Hay-scented Buckler-fern	native	very rare	Recently re-discovered in Hackfall Woods
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i> agg.	Golden-scaled Male-fern	native	occasional	
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i> s.s.	Golden-scaled Male-fern	native	rare	
<i>Dryopteris borrieri</i>	Borrer's Male-fern	native	rare	Under-recorded
<i>Dryopteris cambrensis</i>	Narrow Male-fern	native	very rare	Under-recorded
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler-fern	native	rare	
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	native	common	
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	native	common	
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> x <i>borrieri</i> = <i>D. x critica</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Dryopteris submontana</i>	Rigid Buckler-fern	native	very rare	
<i>Dysphania cristata</i>	Crested Goosefoot	alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	Cockspur	alien	very rare	
<i>Echinops bannaticus</i>	Blue Globe-thistle	alien	very rare	
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's-bugloss	alien	very rare	
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss	native	rare	
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Needle Spike-rush	native	very rare	
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike-rush	native	occasional	
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	Few-flowered Spike-rush	native	very rare	
<i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i>	Slender Spike-rush	native	very rare	
<i>Eleogiton fluitans</i>	Floating Club-rush	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded in 1998 near Winksley
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian Waterweed	alien	rare	
<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's Waterweed	alien	rare	
<i>Elymus caninus</i>	Bearded Couch	native	occasional	
<i>Elytrigia campestris</i>	Neglected Couch	alien	very rare	
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	Common Couch	native	common	
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry	native	occasional	
<i>Epilobium brunnescens</i>	New Zealand Willowherb	alien	occasional	
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	American Willowherb	alien	frequent	
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> x <i>obscurum</i> = <i>E. x vicinum</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	native	common	
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> x <i>parviflorum</i> = <i>E. x subhirsutum</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	native	common	
<i>Epilobium montanum</i> x <i>obscurum</i> = <i>E. x aggregatum</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Epilobium obscurum</i>	Short-fruited Willowherb	native	occasional	
<i>Epilobium obscurum</i> x <i>palustre</i> = <i>E. x schmidtianum</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Epilobium obscurum</i> x <i>tetragonum</i> = <i>E. x semiobscurum</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willowherb	native	frequent	
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Hoary Willowherb	native	occasional	
<i>Epilobium roseum</i>	Pale Willowherb	native	rare	
<i>Epilobium tetragonum</i>	Square-stalked Willowherb	native	occasional	
<i>Epipactis dunensis</i>	Dune Helleborine	native	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	native	rare	
<i>Epipactis palustris</i>	Marsh Helleborine	native	very rare	
<i>Epipactis phyllanthes</i>	Green-flowered Helleborine	native	rare	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	native	common	
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail	native	occasional	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Rough Horsetail	native	rare	
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	native	occasional	
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	native	occasional	
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Great Horsetail	native	rare	
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variiegated Horsetail	native	very rare	
<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i>	Winter Aconite	alien	rare	
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather	native	rare	
<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Cross-leaved Heath	native	occasional	
<i>Erigeron acris</i>	Blue Fleabane	native	rare	
<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>	Mexican Fleabane	alien	very rare	
<i>Erinus alpinus</i>	Fairy Foxglove	alien	very rare	
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass	native	occasional	
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	native	very rare	
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Hare's-tail Cottongrass	native	occasional	
<i>Erodium botrys</i>	Mediterranean Stork's-bill	alien	very rare	
<i>Erodium brachycarpum</i>	Hairy-pitted Stork's-bill	alien	very rare	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> agg.	Common Stork's-bill	native	rare	
<i>Erodium cygnorum</i>	Western Stork's-bill	alien	very rare	
<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	Musk Stork's-bill	alien	very rare	
<i>Erophila glabrescens</i>	Glabrous Whitlowgrass	native	very rare	
<i>Erophila majuscula</i>	Hairy Whitlowgrass	native	very rare	
<i>Erophila verna</i> s.l.	Common Whitlowgrass	native	occasional	
<i>Erophila verna</i> s.s.	Common Whitlowgrass	native	rare	
<i>Ervilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare	native	occasional	
<i>Ervum tetraspermum</i>	Smooth Tare	native	rare	
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	Treacle-mustard	alien	very rare	
<i>Erysimum cheiri</i>	Wallflower	alien	rare	
<i>Escallonia rubra</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	Californian Poppy	alien	very rare	
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle	native	rare	

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<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp-agrimony	native	rare	
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge	alien_nationally native	very rare	The alien subsp. <i>robbiae</i>
<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge	alien	very rare	
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	alien	occasional	
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Caper Spurge	alien	rare	
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	alien	occasional	
<i>Euphorbia platyphyllos</i>	Broad-leaved Spurge	alien	very rare	
<i>Euphorbia stricta</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Euphrasia arctica</i>	Arctic Eyebright	native	rare	
<i>Euphrasia confusa</i>	Confused Eyebright	native	rare	
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i>	Common Eyebright	native	rare	
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> agg.	Eyebright	native	occasional	
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	Buckwheat	alien	very rare	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	native?	common	Probably only planted in our area
<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	Russian-vine	alien	rare	
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	Black-bindweed	alien	occasional	
<i>Festuca altissima</i>	Wood Fescue	native	very rare	
<i>Festuca filiformis</i>	Fine-leaved Sheep's-fescue	native	very rare	
<i>Festuca ovina</i> agg.	Sheep's-fescue	native	frequent	
<i>Festuca rubra</i> agg.	Red Fescue	native	common	Widely planted
<i>Festuca vivipara</i>	Viviparous Sheep's-fescue	native	very rare	
<i>Ficaria verna</i>	Lesser Celandine	native	common	
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	alien	very rare	
<i>Filago vulgaris</i>	Common Cudweed	native	rare	
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	native	common	
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort	native	rare	
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	alien	very rare	
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	Golden-bell	alien	very rare	
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i> x <i>viridissima</i> = <i>F. x intermedia</i>	Forsythia	alien	rare	
<i>Fragaria ananassa</i>	Garden Strawberry	alien	rare	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	native	frequent	
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn	native	rare	
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Ash	alien	very rare	

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<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	native	very common	
<i>Fritillaria meleagris</i>	Fritillary	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>	Fuchsia	alien	very rare	
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	White Ramping-fumitory	native	very rare	
<i>Fumaria muralis</i>	Common Ramping-fumitory	native	rare	
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	alien	occasional	
<i>Gagea lutea</i>	Yellow Star-of-Bethlehem	native	rare	
<i>Galanthus elwesii</i>	Greater Snowdrop	alien	very rare	
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	Snowdrop	alien	frequent	
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i> x <i>plicatus</i> = <i>G. x valentinei</i>		alien	rare	
<i>Galanthus plicatus</i>	Pleated Snowdrop	alien	very rare	
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	Goat's-rue	alien	very rare	
<i>Galeopsis angustifolia</i>	Red Hemp-nettle	alien	very rare	
<i>Galeopsis bifida</i>	Bifid Hemp-nettle	native	rare	
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i>	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle	alien	rare	
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> agg.	Common Hemp-nettle	native	frequent	Most records are of <i>G. tetrahit</i> s.s.
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> s.s.	Common Hemp-nettle	native	occasional	
<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	Gallant Soldier	alien	very rare	
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>	Shaggy Soldier	alien	very rare	
<i>Galium album</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	native	rare	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	native	very common	
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	native	occasional	
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Marsh-bedstraw	native	frequent	
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw	native	frequent	
<i>Galium sternerii</i>	Limestone Bedstraw	native	rare	
<i>Galium uliginosum</i>	Fen Bedstraw	native	rare	
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	native	occasional	
<i>Gaultheria mucronata</i>	Prickly Heath	alien	very rare	
<i>Gaultheria mucronata</i> x <i>shallon</i> = <i>G. x wisleyensis</i>	Aromatic Wintergreen	alien	very rare	
<i>Genista anglica</i>	Petty Whin	native	very rare	
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenweed	native	rare	
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	Autumn Gentian	native	rare	
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Long-stalked Crane's-bill	native	very rare	Last recorded at Nosterfield in 1998

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	alien	frequent	
<i>Geranium endressii</i>	French Crane's-bill	alien	very rare	
<i>Geranium endressii</i> x <i>versicolor</i> = <i>G. x oxonianum</i>	Druce's Crane's-bill	alien	rare	
<i>Geranium ibericum</i>	Caucasian Crane's-bill	alien	very rare	
<i>Geranium ibericum</i> x <i>platypetalum</i> = <i>G. x magnificum</i>	Purple Crane's-bill	alien	rare	
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	native	occasional	
<i>Geranium macrorrhizum</i>	Rock Crane's-bill	alien	rare	
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	native	occasional	
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	alien	rare	
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill	native	frequent	
<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	Small-flowered Crane's-bill	native	occasional	
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedgerow Crane's-bill	alien	rare	
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert	native	common	
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill	native?	rare	Probably native
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill	alien_nationally native	very rare	Garden escape
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	native	rare	
<i>Geranium versicolor</i>	Pencilled Crane's-bill	alien	very rare	
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	native	occasional	
<i>Geum rivale</i> x <i>urbanum</i> = <i>G. x intermedium</i>	Hybrid Avens	native	rare	
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens	native	common	
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Maidenhair-tree	alien	very rare	
<i>Glebionis coronaria</i>	Crown Daisy	alien	very rare	
<i>Glebionis segetum</i>	Corn Marigold	alien	rare	
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy	native	common	
<i>Glyceria declinata</i>	Small Sweet-grass	native	occasional	
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i> s.s.	Floating Sweet-grass	native	frequent	
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i> x <i>notata</i> = <i>G. x pedicellata</i>	Hybrid Sweet-grass	native	very rare	
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed Sweet-grass	native	rare	
<i>Glyceria notata</i>	Plicate Sweet-grass	native	rare	
<i>Gnaphalium luteoalbum</i>	Jersey Cudweed	alien_nationally native	very rare	
<i>Gnaphalium sylvaticum</i>	Heath Cudweed	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded at Foster Flats in 1976

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	Marsh Cudweed	native	occasional	
<i>Groenlandia densa</i>	Opposite-leaved Pondweed	native	very rare	
<i>Guizotia abyssinica</i>	Niger	alien	very rare	
<i>Gymnadenia borealis</i>	Heath Fragrant-orchid	native	very rare	
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> s.l.	Chalk Fragrant-orchid	native	rare	
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> s.s.	Chalk Fragrant-orchid	native	rare	
<i>Gymnadenia densiflora</i>	Marsh Fragrant-orchid	native	very rare	
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern	native	rare	
<i>Hedera canariensis</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Hedera colchica</i>	Persian Ivy	alien	rare	
<i>Hedera helix</i> s.l.	Common Ivy	native	common	Widely planted and frequently escaping
<i>Hedera hibernica</i>	Atlantic Ivy	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rock-rose	native	rare	
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Sunflower	alien	rare	
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> x <i>tuberosus</i> = <i>H. x laetiflorus</i>	Perennial Sunflower	alien	very rare	
<i>Helleborus argutifolius</i>	Corsican Hellebore	alien	very rare	
<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	Stinking Hellebore	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Helleborus orientalis</i>	Lenten-rose	alien	very rare	
<i>Helleborus viridis</i>	Green Hellebore	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>		alien	rare	
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed	alien	occasional	
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	native	very common	
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> x <i>mantegazzianum</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Herniaria hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rupturewort	alien	very rare	
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's-violet	alien	occasional	
<i>Hieracium</i> agg.		native	frequent	23 microspecies have been recorded in the HDNS area
<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i>	Sea-buckthorn	alien_nationally native	very rare	
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	Mare's-tail	native	rare	
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	Hoary Mustard	alien	very rare	
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog	native	very common	
<i>Holcus mollis</i>	Creeping Soft-grass	native	frequent	
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray	alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Hordelymus europaeus</i>	Wood Barley	native	very rare	
<i>Hordeum distichon</i> s.s.	Two-rowed Barley	alien	rare	
<i>Hordeum distichon</i> s.l.	Two-rowed Barley	alien	rare	
<i>Hordeum geniculatum</i>	Mediterranean Barley	alien	very rare	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	Foxtail Barley	alien	very rare	
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	alien	rare	
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	Six-rowed Barley	alien	very rare	
<i>Hottonia palustris</i>	Water-violet	native	rare	
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hop	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	native	very rare	
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i>	Spanish Bluebell	alien	rare	
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i> agg.	Spanish Bluebell	alien	very rare	
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell	native	common	
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> x <i>hispanica</i> = <i>H. x massartiana</i>	Hybrid Bluebell	alien	occasional	
<i>Hyacinthus orientalis</i>	Hyacinth	alien	rare	
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	Frogbit	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded at Newby Carr in 1905
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Marsh Pennywort	native	occasional	
<i>Hylotelephium spectabile</i>	Butterfly Stonecrop	alien	very rare	
<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i>	Orpine	alien	very rare	
<i>Hymenophyllum wilsonii</i>	Wilson's Filmy-fern	native	very rare	
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan	native	occasional	Most populations are likely to be garden escapes or the garden hybrid
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> x <i>hircinum</i> = <i>H. x inodorum</i>	Tall Tutsan	alien	very rare	
<i>Hypericum calycinum</i>	Rose-of-Sharon	alien	very rare	
<i>Hypericum hircinum</i>	Stinking Tutsan	alien	very rare	
<i>Hypericum hirsutum</i>	Hairy St John's-wort	native	occasional	
<i>Hypericum humifusum</i>	Trailing St John's-wort	native	rare	
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort	native	very rare	
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i> x <i>perforatum</i> = <i>H. x desetangsii</i>	Des Etangs' St John's-wort	native	rare	
<i>Hypericum montanum</i>	Pale St John's-wort	native	very rare	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	native	frequent	
<i>Hypericum pulchrum</i>	Slender St John's-wort	native	occasional	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stalked St John's-wort	native	frequent	
<i>Hypericum xylosteifolium</i>	Turkish Tutsan	alien	very rare	
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear	native	common	
<i>Hypopitys monotropa</i>	Yellow Bird's-nest	native	very rare	
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Hyssop	alien	very rare	
<i>Iberis sempervirens</i>	Perennial Candytuft	alien	very rare	
<i>Iberis umbellata</i>	Garden Candytuft	alien	very rare	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	native	common	Widely planted
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> x <i>perado</i> = <i>I. x altaclerensis</i>	Highclere Holly	alien	rare	
<i>Ilex perado</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Himalayan Balsam	alien	common	
<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>	Small Balsam	alien	very rare	
<i>Inula conyzae</i>	Ploughman's-spikenard	native	very rare	
<i>Inula helenium</i>	Elecampane	alien	very rare	
<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	Stinking Iris	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Bearded Iris	alien	very rare	
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris	native	frequent	Widely planted
<i>Iris sibirica</i>	Siberian Iris	alien	rare	
<i>Isolepis setacea</i>	Bristle Club-rush	native	rare	
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	alien	very rare	
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut	alien	rare	
<i>Juncus acutiflorus</i>	Sharp-flowered Rush	native	frequent	
<i>Juncus acutiflorus</i> x <i>articulatus</i> = <i>J. x surrejanus</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	native	frequent	
<i>Juncus bufonius</i> s.l.	Toad Rush	native	frequent	
<i>Juncus bufonius</i> s.s.	Toad Rush	native	occasional	
<i>Juncus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Rush	native	occasional	
<i>Juncus compressus</i>	Round-fruited Rush	native	very rare	
<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i>	Compact Rush	native	frequent	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft-rush	native	common	
<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Saltmarsh Rush	native	very rare	Recorded by the River Ure near to Roecliffe
<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard Rush	native	frequent	
<i>Juncus squarrosus</i>	Heath Rush	native	frequent	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Juncus subnodulosus</i>	Blunt-flowered Rush	native	rare	
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Slender Rush	alien	very rare	
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>	Chinese Juniper	alien	very rare	
<i>Kerria japonica</i>	Kerria	alien	very rare	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	native	occasional	
<i>Kniphofia bruceae</i> x <i>linearifolia</i> = <i>K. x praecox</i>	Greater Red-hot-poker	alien	very rare	
<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Red-hot-poker	alien	very rare	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> s.s.	Crested Hair-grass	native	rare	
<i>Koenigia campanulata</i>	Lesser Knotweed	alien	very rare	
<i>Laburnum alpinum</i> x <i>anagyroides</i> = <i>L. x watereri</i>	Hybrid Laburnum	alien	very rare	
<i>Laburnum anagyroides</i>	Laburnum	alien	rare	
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce	alien	rare	
<i>Lactuca virosa</i>	Great Lettuce	native	rare	Spreading
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	Curly Waterweed	alien	rare	
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	native	occasional	Most recent records are of the variegated garden variety
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> subsp. <i>argentatum</i>		alien	occasional	Rapidly increasing
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i>	Yellow Archangel	native	rare	
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	alien	common	
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	alien	rare	
<i>Lamium confertum</i>	Northern Dead-nettle	alien	very rare	
<i>Lamium hybridum</i>	Cut-leaved Dead-nettle	alien	rare	
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Dead-nettle	alien	rare	
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle	alien	frequent	
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	native	common	
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	alien	frequent	
<i>Larix decidua</i> x <i>kaempferi</i> = <i>L. x marschlinsii</i>	Hybrid Larch	alien	occasional	
<i>Larix kaempferi</i>	Japanese Larch	alien	occasional	
<i>Lathraea clandestina</i>	Purple Toothwort	alien	rare	
<i>Lathraea squamaria</i>	Toothwort	native	rare	
<i>Lathyrus grandiflorus</i>	Two-flowered Everlasting-pea	alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Everlasting-pea	alien	very rare	
<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i>	Bitter-vetch	native	occasional	
<i>Lathyrus nissolia</i>	Grass Vetchling	native?	very rare	Possibly a garden introduction within a seed mixture
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	native	common	
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	Garden Lavender	alien	very rare	
<i>Lemna gibba</i>	Fat Duckweed	native	rare	
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Common Duckweed	native	occasional	
<i>Lemna minuta</i>	Least Duckweed	alien	rare	
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Ivy-leaved Duckweed	native	rare	
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Rough Hawkbit	native	frequent	
<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i>	Lesser Hawkbit	native	rare	
<i>Lepidium africanum</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	Field Pepperwort	alien	rare	
<i>Lepidium coronopus</i>		alien	rare	
<i>Lepidium didymum</i>		alien	rare	
<i>Lepidium divaricatum</i>	Divaricate Pepperwort	alien	very rare	
<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Hoary Cress	alien	rare	
<i>Lepidium heterophyllum</i>	Smith's Pepperwort	native	very rare	
<i>Leucanthemum lacustre</i> x <i>maximum</i> = <i>L. x superbum</i>	Shasta Daisy	alien	rare	
<i>Leucanthemum maximum</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	native	frequent	
<i>Leucjum aestivum</i>	Summer Snowflake	alien_nationally native	rare	Garden escape
<i>Levisticum officinale</i>	Lovage	alien	very rare	
<i>Leycesteria formosa</i>	Himalayan Honeysuckle	alien	rare	
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	Garden Privet	alien	rare	
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	native	rare	Widely planted
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	alien	rare	
<i>Limnanthes douglasii</i>	Meadow-foam	alien	very rare	
<i>Limosella aquatica</i>	Mudwort	native	rare	
<i>Linaria purpurea</i>	Purple Toadflax	alien	occasional	
<i>Linaria repens</i>	Pale Toadflax	alien	very rare	
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common Toadflax	native	rare	
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax	alien_nationally native	very rare	Introduced in bird seed

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	native	frequent	
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Flax	alien	rare	
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip-tree	alien	very rare	
<i>Lithospermum officinale</i>	Common Gromwell	native	rare	
<i>Littorella uniflora</i>	Shoreweed	native	rare	
<i>Lobelia erinus</i>	Garden Lobelia	alien	very rare	
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alison	alien	very rare	
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian Rye-grass	alien	rare	
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> x <i>perenne</i> = <i>L. x boucheanum</i>	Hybrid Rye-Grass	alien	rare	
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	native	very common	Widely planted
<i>Lonicera caprifolium</i>	Perfoliate Honeysuckle	alien	very rare	
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	alien	very rare	
<i>Lonicera nitida</i>	Wilson's Honeysuckle	alien	rare	
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	native	common	Often escaping from gardens
<i>Lonicera pileata</i>	Box-leaved Honeysuckle	alien	rare	
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian Honeysuckle	alien	very rare	
<i>Lonicera trichosantha</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	alien	very rare	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	native	common	Widely planted
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil	native	frequent	
<i>Lunaria annua</i>	Honesty	alien	occasional	
<i>Lunaria rediviva</i>	Perennial Honesty	alien	very rare	
<i>Lupinus arboreus</i>	Tree Lupin	alien	very rare	
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	Garden Lupin	alien	very rare	
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Wood-rush	native	frequent	
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush	native	occasional	
<i>Luzula pilosa</i>	Hairy Wood-rush	native	occasional	
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush	native	frequent	
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	Duke of Argyll's Teaplant	alien	rare	
<i>Lycium chinense</i>	Chinese Teaplant	alien	very rare	
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded near Scar House reservoir in 1973
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort	native	occasional	
<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>	American Skunk-cabbage	alien	rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Lysichiton americanus</i> x <i>camtschatcensis</i> = <i>L. x hortensis</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Lysichiton camtschatcensis</i>	Asian Skunk-cabbage	alien	very rare	
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	native	frequent	
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping-Jenny	native	rare	
<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>	Dotted Loosestrife	alien	rare	
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife	native	rare	Possibly over-recorded for the garden plant <i>L. punctata</i>
<i>Lythrum junceum</i>	False Grass-poly	alien	very rare	
<i>Lythrum portula</i>	Water-purslane	native	rare	
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple-loosestrife	native	rare	
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Oregon-grape	alien	rare	
<i>Malus pumila</i>	Apple	alien	occasional	Cultivated apples are probably under-recorded
<i>Malus sylvestris</i> s.l.	Crab Apple	native	frequent	
<i>Malus sylvestris</i> s.s.	Crab Apple	native	occasional	Native apples are probably over-recorded for cultivated varieties
<i>Malus x atrosanguinea</i> x <i>niedzwetzkyana</i> = <i>M. x purpurea</i>	purple crab	alien	very rare	
<i>Malva arborea</i>	Tree-mallow	alien	very rare	
<i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk-mallow	native	rare	Widely planted and sometimes escaping from gardens
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Dwarf Mallow	alien	rare	
<i>Malva olbia</i> x <i>thuringiaca</i> = <i>M. x clementii</i>	Garden Tree-mallow	alien	very rare	
<i>Malva pusilla</i>	Small Mallow	alien	very rare	
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	alien	occasional	
<i>Malva trimestris</i>	Royal Mallow	alien	very rare	
<i>Malva verticillata</i>	Chinese Mallow	alien	very rare	
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	White Horehound	alien_nationally native	very rare	
<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>	Scented Mayweed	alien	frequent	
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineappleweed	alien	common	
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	alien	very rare	
<i>Meconopsis cambrica</i>	Welsh Poppy	alien_nationally native	occasional	Garden escape
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick	native?	rare	Possibly introduced
<i>Medicago laciniata</i>	Tattered Medick	alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	native	frequent	
<i>Medicago minima</i>	Bur Medick	alien_nationally native	very rare	
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick	alien_nationally native	very rare	
<i>Medicago praecox</i>	Early Medick	alien	very rare	
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Lucerne	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat	native	rare	
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	native	very rare	
<i>Melica uniflora</i>	Wood Melick	native	occasional	
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Melilot	alien	very rare	
<i>Melilotus altissimus</i>	Tall Melilot	alien	rare	
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Small Melilot	alien	very rare	
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Ribbed Melilot	alien	rare	
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Balm	alien	rare	
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	native	frequent	
<i>Mentha aquatica</i> x <i>arvensis</i> = <i>M. x verticillata</i>	Whorled Mint	native	rare	
<i>Mentha aquatica</i> x <i>spicata</i> = <i>M. x piperita</i>	Peppermint	alien	rare	
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Corn Mint	native	rare	
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> x <i>spicata</i> = <i>M. x gracilis</i>	Bushy Mint	alien	rare	
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Horse Mint	alien	very rare	
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> x <i>spicata</i> = <i>M. x villosa</i>	Sharp-toothed Mint	alien	rare	
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Spear Mint	alien	rare	
<i>Mentha spicata</i> x <i>suaveolens</i> = <i>M. x villosa</i>	Apple-mint	alien	rare	
<i>Mentha suaveolens</i>	Round-leaved Mint	alien_nationally native	very rare	Garden escape
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	native	rare	
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury	alien	very rare	
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	native	common	
<i>Metasequoia glyptostroboides</i>	Dawn Redwood	alien	very rare	
<i>Milium effusum</i>	Wood Millet	native	occasional	
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Monkeyflower	alien	rare	
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i> x <i>luteus</i> = <i>M. x robertsii</i>	Hybrid Monkeyflower	alien	rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
Mimulus moschatus	Musk	alien	rare	
Minuartia hybrida	Fine-leaved Sandwort	native	very rare	Only present on old ruins
Minuartia verna	Spring Sandwort	native	rare	
Miscanthus sinensis	Chinese Silver-grass	alien	very rare	
Mitella ovalis	Coastal Miterwort	alien	very rare	
Moehringia trinervia	Three-nerved Sandwort	native	frequent	
Molinia caerulea	Purple Moor-grass	native	occasional	
Monsonia brevirostrata	Short-fruited Dysentery-herb	alien	very rare	
Montia fontana	Blinks	native	occasional	
Muscari armeniacum	Garden Grape-hyacinth	alien	rare	
Muscari neglectum	Grape-hyacinth	alien_nationally native	very rare	
Mycelis muralis	Wall Lettuce	native	occasional	
Myosotis arvensis	Field Forget-me-not	alien	common	
Myosotis discolor	Changing Forget-me-not	native	occasional	
Myosotis laxa	Tufted Forget-me-not	native	occasional	
Myosotis ramosissima	Early Forget-me-not	native	very rare	
Myosotis scorpioides	Water Forget-me-not	native	frequent	
Myosotis secunda	Creeping Forget-me-not	native	occasional	
Myosotis stolonifera	Pale Forget-me-not	native	rare	
Myosotis sylvatica	Wood Forget-me-not	native	frequent	Widely planted and often escaping from gardens
Myosoton aquaticum	Water Chickweed	native	rare	
Myriophyllum alterniflorum	Alternate Water-milfoil	native	rare	
Myriophyllum spicatum	Spiked Water-milfoil	native	rare	
Myrrhis odorata	Sweet Cicely	alien	frequent	
Narcissus agg.	Daffodil	alien_nationally native	frequent	Many cultivars have been widely planted
Narcissus cyclamineus x pseudonarcissus = N. x monochromus	Reflexed Daffodil	alien	very rare	
Narcissus cyclamineus x tazetta = N. x cyclazetta	Head-to-head Daffodil	alien	rare	
Narcissus hispanicus	Spanish Daffodil	alien	rare	
Narcissus jonquilla	Jonquil	alien	very rare	
Narcissus macrolobus	Pale-flowered Daffodil	alien	very rare	
Narcissus moschatus	White Daffodil	alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Narcissus moschatus</i> x <i>poeticus</i> = <i>N. x boutignyanus</i>	Boutigny's Daffodil	alien	rare	
<i>Narcissus nobilis</i>	Large-flowered Daffodil	alien	very rare	
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	Pheasant's-eye Daffodil	alien	rare	
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i> x <i>pseudonarcissus</i> = <i>N. x incomparabilis</i>	Nonesuch Daffodil	alien	rare	
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i> x <i>tazetta</i> = <i>N. x medioluteus</i>	Primrose-peerless	alien	very rare	
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i> subsp. <i>pseudonarcissus</i>	Wild Daffodil	native?	rare	Possibly native at a few sites
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass	native	frequent	
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog Asphodel	native	rare	
<i>Nasturtium microphyllum</i>	Narrow-fruited Water-cress	native	rare	
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> agg.	Water-cress	native	frequent	
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> s.s.	Water-cress	native	occasional	
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> x <i>microphyllum</i> = <i>N. x sterile</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Neotinea ustulata</i>	Burnt Orchid	native	rare	
<i>Neottia cordata</i>	Lesser Twayblade	native	very rare	
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	native	very rare	
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Common Twayblade	native	occasional	
<i>Nicandra physalodes</i>	Apple-of-Peru	alien	very rare	
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Small-flowered Tobacco	alien	very rare	
<i>Nigella damascena</i>	Love-in-a-mist	alien	very rare	
<i>Nitella flexilis</i> s.l.	Smooth Stonewort	native	very rare	
<i>Nitella flexilis</i> s.s.	Smooth Stonewort	native	very rare	
<i>Nocca caerulea</i>	Alpine Penny-cress	native	very rare	
<i>Nonea lutea</i>	Yellow Nonea	alien	very rare	
<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Yellow Water-lily	native	rare	
<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	White Water-lily	native	rare	Widely planted
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	Fringed Water-lily	alien_nationally native	very rare	Introduced
<i>Odontites vernus</i>	Red Bartsia	native	occasional	
<i>Oenanthe aquatica</i>	Fine-leaved Water-dropwort	native	rare	
<i>Oenanthe crocata</i>	Hemlock Water-dropwort	native	rare	
<i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i>	Tubular Water-dropwort	native	rare	

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<i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i>	Parsley Water-dropwort	native	very rare	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening-primrose	alien	very rare	
<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i>	Large-flowered Evening-primrose	alien	rare	
<i>Olearia avicenniifolia</i> x <i>moschata</i> = <i>O. x haastii</i>	Daisy-bush	alien	very rare	
<i>Omphalodes verna</i>	Blue-eyed-Mary	alien	very rare	
<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>	Sainfoin	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	alien	very rare	
<i>Ononis repens</i>	Common Restharrow	native	rare	
<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	Spiny Restharrow	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded in Ripon Parks in 1960
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Cotton Thistle	alien	very rare	
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Adder's-tongue	native	rare	
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid	native	rare	
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded near to Farnham in the 1980s
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early-purple Orchid	native	occasional	
<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>	Lemon-scented Fern	native	occasional	
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Wild Marjoram	native	occasional	
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Garden Star-of-Bethlehem	alien	rare	
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> s.l.	Garden Star-of-Bethlehem	alien	very rare	
<i>Ornithopus perpusillus</i>	Bird's-foot	native	very rare	
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Common Broomrape	native	very rare	Extinct
<i>Orobanche reticulata</i>	Thistle Broomrape	native	rare	
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	native	very rare	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	native	frequent	
<i>Oxalis articulata</i>	Pink-sorrel	alien	very rare	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Procumbent Yellow-sorrel	alien	rare	
<i>Oxalis debilis</i>	Large-flowered Pink-sorrel	alien	very rare	
<i>Oxalis exilis</i>	Least Yellow-sorrel	alien	rare	
<i>Oxalis incarnata</i>	Pale Pink-sorrel	alien	very rare	
<i>Pachyphragma macrophyllum</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Paeonia officinalis</i>	Garden Peony	alien	very rare	
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	Witch-grass	alien	very rare	
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	Common Millet	alien	very rare	
<i>Papaver argemone</i>	Prickly Poppy	alien	very rare	

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<i>Papaver atlanticum</i>	Atlas Poppy	alien	very rare	
<i>Papaver dubium</i> s.l.	Long-headed Poppy	alien	rare	
<i>Papaver dubium</i> s.s.	Long-headed Poppy	alien	rare	
<i>Papaver hybridum</i>	Rough Poppy	alien	very rare	
<i>Papaver lecoqii</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Papaver orientale</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	alien	frequent	
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Opium Poppy	alien	occasional	
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	native	rare	
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-paris	native	rare	
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus	native	very rare	
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Parsnip species	native	rare	
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort	native	rare	
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort	native	rare	
<i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i>	Green Alkanet	alien	occasional	
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious Bistort	native	occasional	
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	Water-pepper	native	occasional	
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	Pale Persicaria	native	occasional	
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Redshank	native	frequent	
<i>Persicaria minor</i>	Small Water-pepper	native	very rare	
<i>Persicaria mitis</i>	Tasteless Water-pepper	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded at Gouthwaite Reservoir in 1978
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	alien	very rare	
<i>Petasites fragrans</i>	Winter Heliotrope	alien	rare	
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur	native	frequent	
<i>Petasites japonicus</i>	Giant Butterbur	alien	rare	
<i>Petrosedum forsterianum</i>	Rock Stonecrop	alien	rare	
<i>Petrosedum rupestre</i>	Reflexed Stonecrop	alien	rare	
<i>Petunia axillaris</i> x <i>integrifolia</i> = <i>P.</i> x <i>hybrida</i>	Petunia	alien	very rare	
<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i>	Phacelia	alien	rare	
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass	native	frequent	
<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>	Canary-grass	alien	rare	
<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Lesser Canary-grass	alien	very rare	
<i>Phalaris paradoxa</i>	Awned Canary-grass	alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Phedimus spurius</i>	Caucasian Stonecrop	alien	rare	
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Beech Fern	native	rare	
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	Mock-orange	alien	rare	
Philadelphus group 'Virginalis Group'	Double Mock-orange	alien	very rare	
<i>Phleum bertolonii</i>	Smaller Cat's-tail	native	occasional	
<i>Phleum pratense</i> s.l.	Timothy	native	common	
<i>Phleum pratense</i> s.s.	Timothy	native	common	
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	native	occasional	
<i>Physalis ixocarpa</i>	Tomatillo	alien	very rare	
<i>Physalis peruviana</i>	Cape-gooseberry	alien	very rare	
<i>Phytolacca acinosa</i>	Indian Pokeweed	alien	very rare	
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	alien	frequent	
<i>Picea omorika</i>	Serbian Spruce	alien	very rare	
<i>Picea orientalis</i>	Oriental Spruce	alien	very rare	
<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka Spruce	alien	occasional	
<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	Hawkweed Oxtongue	native	very rare	
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-cubs	alien	occasional	
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear-hawkweed	native	frequent	
<i>Pilularia globulifera</i>	Pillwort	native	very rare	
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	native	common	
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Burnet-saxifrage	native	occasional	
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	native	rare	
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Lodgepole Pine	alien	rare	
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain-pine	alien	very rare	
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Black Pine	alien	rare	
<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	Western Yellow-pine	alien	very rare	
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Monterey Pine	alien	very rare	
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	alien_nationally native	common	
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	native?	very rare	Roadside halophyte
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	native	very common	
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	native	very common	
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	native	rare	
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly-orchid	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded in 1956

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<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> x <i>orientalis</i> = <i>P. x hispanica</i>	London Plane	alien	very rare	
<i>Poa angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Meadow-grass	native	rare	
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	native	very common	
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Flattened Meadow-grass	native	rare	
<i>Poa humilis</i>	Spreading Meadow-grass	native	occasional	
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Meadow-grass	native	occasional	
<i>Poa palustris</i>	Swamp Meadow-grass	alien	very rare	
<i>Poa pratensis</i> s.l.	Smooth Meadow-grass	native	common	
<i>Poa pratensis</i> s.s.	Smooth Meadow-grass	native	occasional	
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	native	common	
<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i>	Jacob's-ladder	alien_nationally native	rare	Garden escape
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i>	Heath Milkwort	native	rare	
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	native	rare	
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Solomon's-seal	alien_nationally native	rare	Possibly all are the hybrid garden plant
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i> x <i>odoratum</i> = <i>P. x hybridum</i>	Garden Solomon's-seal	alien	rare	
<i>Polygonum arenarium</i>	Lesser Red-knotgrass	alien	very rare	
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	Equal-leaved Knotgrass	alien	rare	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> agg.	Knotgrass	native	common	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> s.s.	Knotgrass	native	frequent	
<i>Polypodium interjectum</i>	Intermediate Polypody	native	rare	
<i>Polypodium interjectum</i> x <i>vulgare</i> = <i>P. x mantoniae</i>	Polypody	native	very rare	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> s.l.	Polypody	native	occasional	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> s.s.	Polypody	native	rare	
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	Annual Beard-grass	alien_nationally native	very rare	
<i>Polypogon viridis</i>	Water Bent	alien	rare	
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern	native	rare	
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i> x <i>setiferum</i> = <i>P. x bicknellii</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft Shield-fern	native	rare	
<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar	alien	rare	
<i>Populus alba</i> x <i>tremula</i> = <i>P. x canescens</i>	Grey Poplar	alien	rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
Populus balsamifera x deltoides = P. x jackii	Balm-of-Gilead	alien	rare	
Populus deltoides x nigra = P. x canadensis	Hybrid Black-poplar	alien	rare	
Populus nigra		alien_nationally native	rare	
Populus tremula	Aspen	native	occasional	Widely planted
Populus trichocarpa	Western Balsam-poplar	alien	rare	
Potamogeton alpinus	Red Pondweed	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded in Westwick Cut in 1975
Potamogeton berchtoldii	Small Pondweed	native	rare	
Potamogeton crispus	Curled Pondweed	native	rare	
Potamogeton filiformis x pectinatus = P. x suecicus	Swedish Pondweed	native	very rare	
Potamogeton friesii	Flat-stalked Pondweed	native	rare	
Potamogeton natans	Broad-leaved Pondweed	native	occasional	
Potamogeton obtusifolius	Blunt-leaved Pondweed	native	very rare	
Potamogeton pectinatus	Fennel Pondweed	native	rare	
Potamogeton pectinatus x vaginatus = P. x bottnicus	Bothnian Pondweed	native	very rare	
Potamogeton perfoliatus	Perfoliate Pondweed	native	rare	
Potamogeton polygonifolius	Bog Pondweed	native	rare	
Potamogeton pusillus	Lesser Pondweed	native	rare	
Potentilla anglica	Trailing Tormentil	native	rare	
Potentilla anserina	Silverweed	native	common	
Potentilla argentea	Hoary Cinquefoil	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded near to Spofforth in 1977
Potentilla erecta	Tormentil	native	frequent	
Potentilla intermedia	Russian Cinquefoil	alien	very rare	
Potentilla recta	Sulphur Cinquefoil	alien	very rare	
Potentilla reptans	Creeping Cinquefoil	native	common	
Potentilla sterilis	Barren Strawberry	native	frequent	
Poterium sanguisorba	Salad Burnet	native	occasional	
Primula auricula	Auricula	alien	very rare	
Primula farinosa	Bird's-eye Primrose	native	rare	
Primula pulverulenta	Mealy Cowslip	alien	very rare	
Primula veris	Cowslip	native	frequent	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Primula veris</i> x <i>vulgaris</i> = <i>P. x polyantha</i>	False Oxlip	alien	rare	
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose	native	frequent	
<i>Primula vulgaris</i> x <i>juliae</i> = <i>P. x pruhonicensis</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Prunella laciniata</i>	Cut-leaved Selfheal	alien	very rare	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal	native	common	
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	native	frequent	Widely planted
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry Plum	alien	rare	
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> x <i>spinosa</i> = <i>P. x simmleri</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	Dwarf Cherry	alien	very rare	
<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Wild Plum	alien	occasional	
<i>Prunus domestica</i> x <i>spinosa</i> = <i>P. x fruticans</i>	Cherry	alien	very rare	
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond	alien	very rare	
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Cherry Laurel	alien	occasional	
<i>Prunus lusitanica</i>	Portugal Laurel	alien	rare	
<i>Prunus padus</i>	Bird Cherry	native	occasional	Widely planted
<i>Prunus serrulata</i>	Japanese Cherry	alien	very rare	
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	native	common	
<i>Pseudofumaria lutea</i>	Yellow Corydalis	alien	rare	
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir	alien	rare	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	native	common	
<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	Reflexed Saltmarsh-grass	native?	occasional	Roadside halophyte
<i>Pulicaria dysenterica</i>	Common Fleabane	native	rare	
<i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i>	Lungwort	alien	rare	
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>	Firethorn	alien	very rare	
<i>Pyracantha rogersiana</i>	Asian Firethorn	alien	very rare	
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Common Wintergreen	native	very rare	
<i>Pyrus communis</i> s.l.	Pear	alien_nationally native	very rare	
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	Turkey Oak	alien	rare	
<i>Quercus cerris</i> x <i>suber</i> = <i>Q. x crenata</i>	Lucombe Oak	alien	very rare	
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Evergreen Oak	alien	rare	
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile Oak	native	frequent	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Quercus petraea</i> x <i>robur</i> = <i>Q. x rosacea</i>	Hybrid Oak	native	occasional	
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak	native	common	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	alien	rare	
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	alien	rare	
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	native	common	
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> s.l.	Common Water-crowfoot	native	rare	
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> s.s.	Common Water-crowfoot	native	rare	
<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>	Goldilocks Buttercup	native	rare	
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	native	frequent	
<i>Ranunculus circinatus</i>	Fan-leaved Water-crowfoot	native	rare	
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	Lesser Spearwort	native	frequent	
<i>Ranunculus fluitans</i>	River Water-crowfoot	native	very rare	
<i>Ranunculus hederaceus</i>	Ivy-leaved Crowfoot	native	rare	
<i>Ranunculus lingua</i>	Greater Spearwort	native	rare	Widely planted
<i>Ranunculus omiophyllus</i>	Round-leaved Crowfoot	native	occasional	
<i>Ranunculus peltatus</i>	Pond Water-crowfoot	native	rare	
<i>Ranunculus penicillatus</i>	Stream Water-crowfoot	native	rare	
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	native	very common	
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup	native	occasional	
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i>	Thread-leaved Water-crowfoot	native	rare	
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	alien	occasional	
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	Bastard Cabbage	alien	very rare	
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	native	rare	
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld	alien	occasional	
<i>Reynoutria japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	alien	rare	
<i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i>		alien	rare	
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Buckthorn	native	rare	
<i>Rheum x rhabarbarum</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	native	occasional	
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i>	Roseroot	alien_nationally native	very rare	
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	Rhododendron	alien	frequent	
<i>Ribes alpinum</i>	Mountain Currant	native?	rare	Probably native at some sites
<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	Black Currant	alien	rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Red Currant	alien_nationally native	occasional	
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Flowering Currant	alien	rare	
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Gooseberry	alien	frequent	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	False-acacia	alien	rare	
<i>Rorippa amphibia</i>	Great Yellow-cress	native	very rare	
<i>Rorippa amphibia</i> x <i>sylvestris</i> = <i>R. x anceps</i>	Hybrid Yellow-cress	native	very rare	
<i>Rorippa islandica</i> s.s.	Northern Yellow-cress	native	rare	
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Marsh Yellow-cress	native	occasional	
<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>	Creeping Yellow-cress	native	rare	
<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	Field-rose	native	frequent	
<i>Rosa caesia</i> s.l.	Dog-rose	native	rare	
<i>Rosa caesia</i> x <i>canina</i> = <i>R. x dumalis</i>		native	rare	
<i>Rosa canina</i> agg.	Dog-rose	native	common	
<i>Rosa canina</i> s.s.	Dog-rose	native	frequent	
<i>Rosa canina</i> x <i>mollis</i> = <i>R. x molletorum</i>		native	rare	
<i>Rosa canina</i> x <i>obtusifolia</i> = <i>R. x dumetorum</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Rosa canina</i> x <i>tomentosa</i> = <i>R. x scabriuscula</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Rosa corymbifera</i> x <i>squarrosa</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Rosa mollis</i> agg.	Soft Downy-rose	native	occasional	
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Rose	alien	very rare	
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> agg.	Sweet-briar	native	rare	
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Japanese Rose	alien	rare	
<i>Rosa sericea</i>	Silky Rose	alien	very rare	
<i>Rosa sherardii</i>	Sherard's Downy-rose	native	rare	
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i>	Burnet Rose	native	rare	
<i>Rosa tomentosa</i>	Harsh Downy-rose	native	very rare	
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry	native	occasional	
<i>Rubus chamaemorus</i>	Cloudberry	native	rare	
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	native	very common	
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	native	frequent	
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Salmonberry	alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
Rumex acetosa	Common Sorrel	native	common	
Rumex acetosella	Sheep's Sorrel	native	frequent	
Rumex alpinus	Monk's-rhubarb	alien	rare	
Rumex brownii	Hooked Dock	alien	very rare	
Rumex conglomeratus	Clustered Dock	native	occasional	
Rumex crispus	Curled Dock	native	common	
Rumex crispus x obtusifolius = R. x pratensis		native	rare	
Rumex dentatus	Aegean Dock	alien	very rare	
Rumex hydrolapathum	Water Dock	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded in Ripon Canal in 1997
Rumex longifolius	Northern Dock	native	rare	
Rumex maritimus	Golden Dock	native	rare	
Rumex obtusifolius	Broad-leaved Dock	native	very common	
Rumex palustris	Marsh Dock	native	very rare	
Rumex sanguineus	Wood Dock	native	common	
Ruscus aculeatus	Butcher's-broom	alien_nationally native	rare	
Sagina apetala s.l.	Annual Pearlwort	native	occasional	
Sagina apetala	Annual Pearlwort	native	rare	
Sagina filicaulis	Slender Pearlwort	native	rare	
Sagina nodosa	Knotted Pearlwort	native	rare	
Sagina procumbens	Procumbent Pearlwort	native	frequent	
Sagittaria latifolia	Duck-potato	alien	very rare	
Sagittaria platyphylla	Delta arrowhead	alien	very rare	
Salix alba	White Willow	alien	occasional	
Salix alba x babylonica = S. x sepulcralis	Weeping Willow	alien	rare	
Salix alba x euxina = S. x fragilis	Crack-willow	alien	frequent	
Salix alba x euxina x pentandra = S. x meyeriana		alien	rare	
Salix alba x pentandra = S. x ehrhartiana	Ehrhart's Willow	alien	very rare	
Salix aurita s.s.	Eared Willow	native	occasional	
Salix aurita x caprea = S. x capreola		native	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
Salix aurita x cinerea = S. x multinervis		native	rare	
Salix aurita x viminalis = S. x fruticosa	Shrubby Osier	alien	very rare	
Salix babylonica	Weeping Willow	alien	rare	
Salix caprea	Goat Willow	native	common	
Salix caprea x cinerea = S. x reichardtii		native	rare	
Salix caprea x cinerea x viminalis = S. x calodendron	Holme Willow	alien	very rare	
Salix cinerea	Grey Willow	native	common	
Salix cinerea x phylicifolia = S. x laurina	Laurel-leaved Willow	native	very rare	
Salix cinerea x purpurea = S. x pontederiana		native	very rare	
Salix fragilis s.l.		alien	occasional	
Salix fragilis x viminalis		alien	very rare	
Salix hookeriana		alien	very rare	
Salix lanata	Woolly Willow	alien_nationally native	very rare	
Salix myrsinifolia	Dark-leaved Willow	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded in 1988
Salix pentandra	Bay Willow	native	occasional	
Salix phylicifolia	Tea-leaved Willow	native	very rare	
Salix purpurea	Purple Willow	native	rare	
Salix purpurea x viminalis = S. x rubra	Green-leaved Willow	alien	rare	
Salix repens	Creeping Willow	native	rare	
Salix triandra	Almond Willow	alien	rare	
Salix triandra x viminalis = S. x mollissima	Sharp-stipuled Willow	alien	rare	
Salix viminalis	Osier	alien	frequent	
Salix viminalis x caprea = S. x smithiana	Broad-leaved Osier	alien	rare	
Salix viminalis x cinerea = S. x holosericea	Silky-leaved Osier	alien	rare	
Salvia verbenaca	Wild Clary	native?	very rare	Possibly native
Sambucus ebulus	Dwarf Elder	alien	very rare	

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<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	native	very common	
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder	alien	very rare	
<i>Samolus valerandi</i>	Brookweed	native	rare	
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Great Burnet	native	occasional	
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	native	occasional	
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Soapwort	alien	rare	
<i>Sasa palmata</i>	Broad-leaved Bamboo	alien	very rare	
<i>Saxifraga cymbalaria</i>	Celandine Saxifrage	alien	very rare	
<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage	native	rare	
<i>Saxifraga hypnoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage	native	rare	
<i>Saxifraga spathularis</i> x <i>umbrosa</i> = <i>S. x urbium</i>	Londonpride	alien	rare	
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	native	rare	
<i>Saxifraga umbrosa</i>	Pyrenean Saxifrage	alien	very rare	
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious	native	rare	
<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i>	Tall Fescue	native	occasional	
<i>Schedonorus giganteus</i>	Giant Fescue	native	frequent	
<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>	Meadow Fescue	native	occasional	
<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i> x <i>Lolium perenne</i> = X <i>Schedolium loliaceum</i>	Hybrid Fescue	native	very rare	
<i>Schismus barbatus</i>	Kelch-grass	alien	very rare	
<i>Schkuhria pinnata</i>	Dwarf Marigold	alien	very rare	
<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i>	Common Club-rush	native	rare	
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Grey Club-rush	native	rare	
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black Bog-rush	native	rare	
<i>Scilla forbesii</i>	Glory-of-the-snow	alien	rare	
<i>Scilla siberica</i>	Siberian Squill	alien	rare	
<i>Scirpus sylvaticus</i>	Wood Club-rush	native	rare	
<i>Scorzoneroideis autumnalis</i>	Autumn Hawkbit	native	common	
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	Water Figwort	native	frequent	
<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	Common Figwort	native	frequent	
<i>Scrophularia umbrosa</i>	Green Figwort	native	rare	Under-recorded
<i>Scrophularia vernalis</i>	Yellow Figwort	alien	very rare	
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Skullcap	native	rare	
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	native	occasional	

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<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	alien	rare	
<i>Sedum hispanicum</i>	Spanish Stonecrop	alien	very rare	
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Lesser Clubmoss	native	very rare	
<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>	House-leek	alien	very rare	
<i>Senecio aquaticus</i>	Marsh Ragwort	native	occasional	
<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	Hoary Ragwort	native	occasional	
<i>Senecio inaequidens</i>	Narrow-leaved Ragwort	alien	rare	
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	native	common	
<i>Senecio squalidus</i>	Oxford Ragwort	alien	rare	
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	Heath Groundsel	native	rare	
<i>Senecio viscosus</i>	Sticky Groundsel	alien	rare	
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	native	common	
<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	Coastal Redwood	alien	rare	
<i>Sequoiadendron giganteum</i>	Wellingtonia	alien	rare	
<i>Serratula tinctoria</i>	Saw-wort	native	rare	
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded on Greenhow Hill
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	Green Bristle-grass	alien	very rare	
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	native	rare	
<i>Silaum silaus</i>	Pepper-saxifrage	native	rare	
<i>Silene armeria</i>	Sweet-William Catchfly	alien	very rare	
<i>Silene coronaria</i>		alien	rare	
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Champion	native	common	
<i>Silene dioica</i> x <i>latifolia</i> = <i>S.</i> x <i>hampeana</i>	Hybrid Champion	native	rare	
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	native	frequent	
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Champion	alien	frequent	
<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	Night-flowering Catchfly	alien	very rare	
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	native	very rare	Extinct; last recorded in Knaresborough in 1963
<i>Silene schafta</i>	Caucasian Champion	alien	very rare	
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Champion	native	occasional	
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	alien	very rare	
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	White Mustard	alien	rare	
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	alien	occasional	
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Tall Rocket	alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Sisymbrium erysimoides</i>	French Rocket	alien	very rare	
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	alien	frequent	
<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i>	Eastern Rocket	alien	very rare	
<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>	Alexanders	alien	very rare	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	native	frequent	
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	alien_nationally native	rare	
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Potato	alien	rare	
<i>Soleirolia soleirolia</i>	Mind-your-own-business	alien	very rare	
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canadian Goldenrod	alien	rare	
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Early Goldenrod	alien	rare	
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	native	occasional	
<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	Onehunga-weed	alien	very rare	
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial Sow-thistle	native	frequent	
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow-thistle	native	common	
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	native	frequent	
<i>Sorbus aria</i>	common whitebeam	alien_nationally native	rare	Planted in our area
<i>Sorbus aria</i> agg.	Common Whitebeam	native?	rare	Planted in our area; <i>Sorbus rupicola</i> possibly native in Knaresborough but long gone
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	native	common	
<i>Sorbus austriaca</i> group		alien	very rare	
<i>Sorbus croceocarpa</i>	Orange Whitebeam	alien	very rare	
<i>Sorbus intermedia</i> s.s.	Swedish whitebeam	alien	rare	
<i>Sorbus intermedia</i> agg.	Swedish whitebeam	alien	rare	
<i>Sorbus latifolia</i> s.s.	Broad-leaved Whitebeam	alien	very rare	
<i>Sorbus thibetica</i>	Thibetan Whitebeam	alien	very rare	
<i>Sorbus torminalis</i>	Wild Service-tree	native?	very rare	Probably planted in our area
<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i>	Floating Bur-reed	native	very rare	
<i>Sparganium emersum</i>	Unbranched Bur-reed	native	rare	
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed	native	occasional	
<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	Corn Spurrey	native	rare	
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey	native?	rare	Roadside halophyte
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Sand Spurrey	native	rare	
<i>Spiraea alba</i> x <i>douglasii</i> = <i>S. x billardii</i>	Billard's Bridewort	alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Spiraea cana</i> x <i>hypericifolia</i> = <i>S.</i> x <i>cinerea</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i> x <i>salicifolia</i> = <i>S.</i> x <i>pseudosalicifolia</i>	Confused Bridewort	alien	very rare	
<i>Spiraea salicifolia</i>	Bridewort	alien	very rare	
<i>Spiranthes spiralis</i>	Autumn Lady's-tresses	native	very rare	
<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	Field Woundwort	alien	rare	
<i>Stachys byzantina</i>	Lamb's-ear	alien	very rare	
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort	native	occasional	
<i>Stachys palustris</i> x <i>sylvatica</i> = <i>S.</i> x <i>ambigua</i>	Hybrid Woundwort	native	rare	
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	native	common	
<i>Staphylea pinnata</i>	Bladdernut	alien	very rare	
<i>Stellaria alsine</i>	Bog Stitchwort	native	frequent	
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	native	frequent	
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort	native	common	
<i>Stellaria media</i> s.s.	Common Chickweed	native	very common	
<i>Stellaria neglecta</i>	Greater Chickweed	native	rare	Extinct; last recorded near Spofforth in 1992
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	native	occasional	
<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	Lesser Chickweed	native	rare	
<i>Stellaria palustris</i>	Marsh Stitchwort	native	rare	
<i>Stratiotes aloides</i>	Water-soldier	alien_nationally native	very rare	Planted in our area
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	native	occasional	
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	alien	frequent	
<i>Symphoricarpos microphyllus</i> x <i>orbiculatus</i> = <i>S.</i> x <i>chenaultii</i>	Hybrid Coralberry	alien	very rare	
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Narrow-leaved Michaelmas Daisy	alien	very rare	
<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i>	Confused Michaelmas Daisy	alien	rare	
<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i> x <i>lanceolatum</i> = <i>S.</i> x <i>salignum</i>	Common Michaelmas-daisy	alien	very rare	
<i>Symphytum asperum</i>	Rough Comfrey	alien	very rare	
<i>Symphytum asperum</i> x <i>officinale</i> = <i>S.</i> x <i>uplandicum</i>	Russian Comfrey	alien	occasional	
<i>Symphytum caucasicum</i>	Caucasian Comfrey	alien	very rare	
<i>Symphytum grandiflorum</i>	Creeping Comfrey	alien	rare	

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<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	native	rare	
<i>Symphytum orientale</i>	White Comfrey	alien	very rare	
<i>Symphytum tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Comfrey	alien_nationally native	rare	Possibly only an introduction in our area
<i>Symphytum x hidcotense</i>	Hidcote Comfrey	alien	rare	
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Lilac	alien	rare	
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	Southern Marigold	alien	very rare	
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	native	frequent	
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	Feverfew	alien	frequent	
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy	native	occasional	
<i>Taraxacum</i> agg.	Dandelion	native	very common	Includes 19 microspecies
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Swamp Cypress	alien	very rare	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew	alien_nationally native	frequent	Almost always planted
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringecups	alien	rare	
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage	native	frequent	
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>	Common Meadow-rue	native	rare	
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	native	very rare	
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Field Penny-cress	alien	rare	
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western Red-cedar	alien	rare	
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	native	rare	
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Large Thyme	native	very rare	
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Small-leaved Lime	native?	rare	Possibly native
<i>Tilia cordata x platyphyllos = T. x europaea</i>	Lime	alien	occasional	
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime	native?	rare	Possibly native
<i>Tilia tomentosa</i>	Silver Lime	alien	very rare	
<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	Pick-a-back-plant	alien	rare	
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Upright Hedge-parsley	native	frequent	
<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted Hedge-parsley	native	very rare	
<i>Trachystemon orientalis</i>	Abraham-Isaac-Jacob	alien	very rare	
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard	native	frequent	
<i>Trichomanes speciosum</i> (gametophyte)	Killarney Fern	native	rare	Only the gametophyte is known from the HDNS recording area
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum x germanicum = T. x foersteri</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Trichophorum germanicum</i>	Deergrass	native	rare	Formerly <i>T. cespitosum</i>

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Trientalis europaea</i>	Chickweed-wintergreen	native	rare	
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	native?	very rare	Possibly introduced
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	native	rare	
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil	native	frequent	
<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i>	Clustered Clover	alien_nationally native	very rare	Former shoddy weed
<i>Trifolium hirtum</i>	Rose Clover	alien	very rare	
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike Clover	alien	occasional	
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	native	occasional	
<i>Trifolium micranthum</i>	Slender Trefoil	native	very rare	Over-looked
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	native	common	
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	native	very common	
<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Knotted Clover	native	very rare	
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean Clover	alien_nationally native	very rare	Former shoddy weed
<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Clover	alien	very rare	
<i>Triglochin palustris</i>	Marsh Arrowgrass	native	rare	
<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed	alien	frequent	
<i>Trisetum flavescens</i>	Yellow Oat-grass	native	frequent	
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	Bread Wheat	alien	rare	
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	native	rare	
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Nasturtium	alien	very rare	
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western Hemlock-spruce	alien	rare	
<i>Tulipa gesneriana</i>	Garden Tulip	alien	rare	
<i>Tulipa sylvestris</i>	Wild Tulip	alien	very rare	
<i>Turritis glabra</i>	Tower Mustard	native	very rare	Probably extinct; currently being reintroduced
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	native	common	
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Lesser Bulrush	native?	rare	Possibly only an introduction
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Bulrush	native	frequent	
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	native	common	
<i>Ulex gallii</i>	Western Gorse	native	very rare	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	native	common	
<i>Ulmus procera</i>	English Elm	native	occasional	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	native	very common	
<i>Urtica incisa</i>	Scrub Nettle	alien	very rare	
<i>Urtica membranacea</i>		alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle	alien	occasional	
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	native	frequent	
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> x <i>vitis-idaea</i> = <i>V. x intermedium</i>	Hybrid Bilberry	native	rare	
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Cranberry	native	rare	
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	native	rare	
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	native	occasional	
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	native	occasional	
<i>Valeriana pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Valerian	alien	very rare	
<i>Valerianella carinata</i>	Keeled-fruited Cornsalad	alien	rare	
<i>Valerianella dentata</i>	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	alien	very rare	
<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Common Cornsalad	native	very rare	
<i>Verbascum nigrum</i>	Dark Mullein	alien_nationally native	very rare	
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein	native	occasional	
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>	Argentinian Vervain	alien	very rare	
<i>Veronica agrestis</i>	Green Field-speedwell	alien	rare	
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Blue Water-Speedwell	native	rare	
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	native	frequent	
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	native	common	
<i>Veronica catenata</i>	Pink Water-Speedwell	native	rare	
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	native	common	
<i>Veronica elliptica</i> x <i>speciosa</i> = <i>V. x franciscana</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Slender Speedwell	alien	occasional	
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	alien	frequent	
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell	native	frequent	
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	native	occasional	
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Common Field-speedwell	alien	frequent	
<i>Veronica polita</i>	Grey Field-speedwell	alien	rare	
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Marsh Speedwell	native	rare	
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	native	common	
<i>Viburnum farreri</i> x <i>grandiflorum</i> = <i>V. x bodnantense</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring-tree	alien_nationally native	rare	Planted in our area
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose	native	frequent	Often planted
<i>Viburnum rhytidophyllum</i>	Wrinkled Viburnum	alien	very rare	

Species name	English name	Status	Abundance	Comment
<i>Viburnum sargentii</i>		alien	very rare	
<i>Viburnum tinus</i>	Laurustinus	alien	very rare	
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	native	common	
<i>Vicia faba</i>	Broad Bean	alien	very rare	
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	native	frequent	
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	native	common	
<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle	alien	rare	
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Lesser Periwinkle	alien	rare	
<i>Viola altaica</i> x <i>lutea</i> x <i>tricolor</i> = <i>V.</i> x <i>wittrockiana</i>	Garden Pansy	alien	rare	
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	Field Pansy	alien	occasional	
<i>Viola canina</i>	Heath Dog-violet	native	very rare	
<i>Viola cornuta</i>	Horned Pansy	alien	very rare	
<i>Viola hirta</i>	Hairy Violet	native	rare	
<i>Viola lutea</i>	Mountain Pansy	native	rare	
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet	native	frequent	Widely planted and often escaping from gardens
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet	native	occasional	
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	Early Dog-violet	native	occasional	
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i> x <i>riviniana</i> = <i>V.</i> x <i>bavarica</i>		native	very rare	
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet	native	common	
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy	native	rare	
<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe	native	rare	Extinct; last recorded in Sicklinghall in 1991
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirreltail Fescue	native	rare	
<i>Vulpia myuros</i>	Rat's-tail Fescue	alien	rare	
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Spiny Cocklebur	alien	very rare	
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>	Horned Pondweed	native	rare	